

ANEXO DIGITAL
DIGITAL APPENDIX

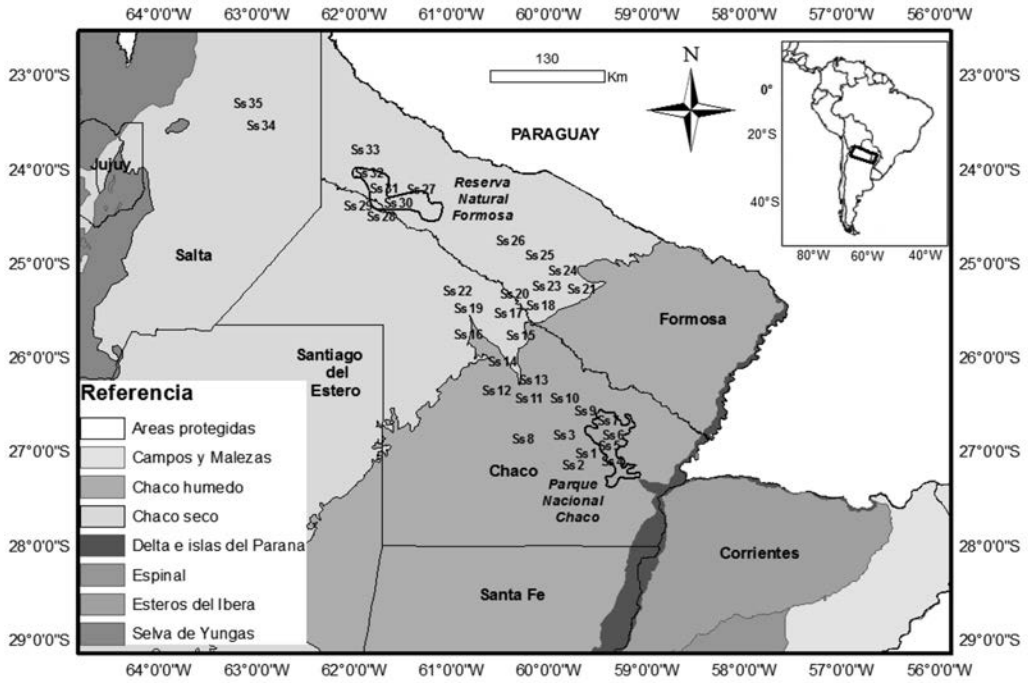


Fig. 1. Área de estudio y distribución espacial de las muestras de sedimentos superficiales.
Fig. 1. Study area and spatial distribution of the surface sediment samples.

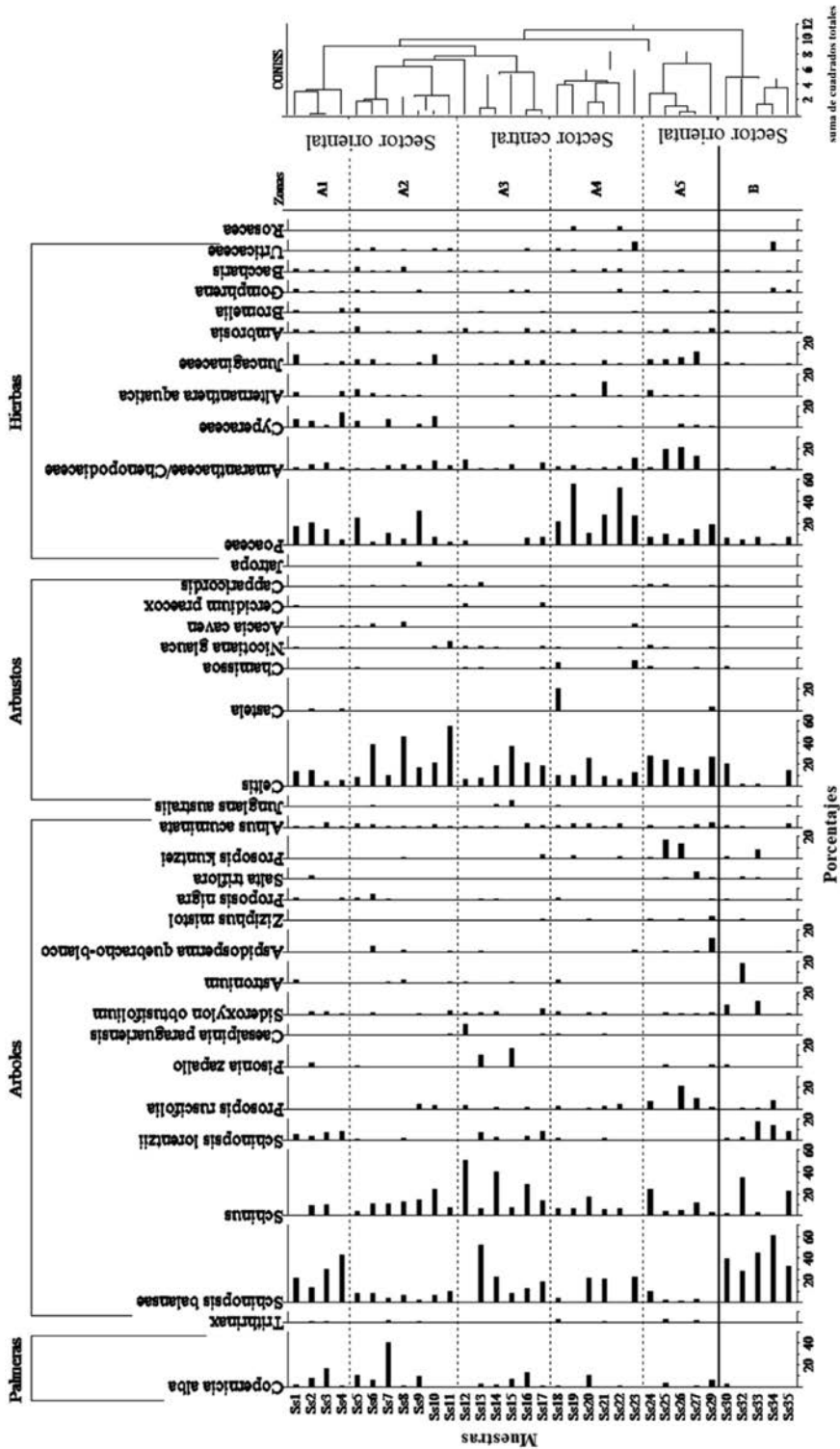


Fig. 2. Diagrama polínico de porcentaje y análisis de agrupamiento de las muestras de sedimentos superficiales.
 Fig. 2. Percentage pollen diagram and cluster analysis of the samples of surface sediments.



CUADRO 1
Localización de las muestras y parámetros ambientales

TABLE 1
Location of the samples and environmental parameters

| Muestras | Latitud | Longitud | Altitud (msnm) | Precipitación media anual (mm) |
|----------|----------------|----------------|----------------|--------------------------------|
| Ss1 | 26°51'43.86" S | 59°37'33.30" W | 74 | 1 300 |
| Ss2 | 26°50'55.41" S | 59°44'10.88" W | 75 | 1 150 |
| Ss3 | 26°51'0.74" S | 59°46'39.58" W | 78 | 1 150 |
| Ss4 | 26°50'27.94" S | 59°36'46.40" W | 79 | 1 300 |
| Ss5 | 26°50' 3.14" S | 59°37'32.44" W | 70 | 1 300 |
| Ss6 | 26°46'45.33" S | 59°40'44.50" W | 75 | 1 150 |
| Ss7 | 26°45'53.67" S | 59°41'52.08" W | 76 | 1 150 |
| Ss8 | 26°41'55.03" S | 60°22'6.06" W | 96 | 1 150 |
| Ss9 | 26°36'59.98" S | 59°45'9.21" W | 87 | 1 150 |
| Ss10 | 26°29'10.32" S | 59°56'31.69" W | 89 | 1 150 |
| Ss11 | 26°28'37.91" S | 60°18'14.27" W | 93 | 1 150 |
| Ss12 | 26°16'13.04" S | 60°27'7.06" W | 100 | 950 |
| Ss13 | 26°13'36.93" S | 60°28'27.20" W | 109 | 950 |
| Ss14 | 26° 4'51.57" S | 60°34'12.00" W | 114 | 950 |
| Ss15 | 25°36'56.84" S | 60°21'48.90" W | 115 | 950 |
| Ss16 | 25°36'54.42" S | 60°53'33.93" W | 128 | 850 |
| Ss17 | 25°23'50.67" S | 60°28'48.93" W | 122 | 850 |
| Ss18 | 25°21'42.11" S | 60°32'44.44" W | 124 | 850 |
| Ss19 | 25°19'50.51" S | 60°53'35.04" W | 132 | 850 |
| Ss20 | 25°15'55.30" S | 60°35'32.85" W | 127 | 850 |
| Ss21 | 25° 9'21.80" S | 59°58'49.32" W | 115 | 950 |
| Ss22 | 25°15'44.56" S | 60°51'26.42" W | 132 | 750 |
| Ss23 | 25° 9'46.25" S | 60°19'20.18" W | 124 | 850 |
| Ss24 | 25° 8'34.49" S | 59°58'6.21" W | 116 | 950 |
| Ss25 | 25° 7'48.50" S | 60°42'37.11" W | 136 | 850 |
| Ss26 | 24°52'44.25" S | 60°20'7.95" W | 129 | 850 |
| Ss27 | 24°48'25.92" S | 60°27'41.51" W | 162 | 650 |
| Ss28 | 24°18'50.84" S | 61°48'44.73" W | 175 | 650 |
| Ss29 | 24°17'56.61" S | 61°46'46.71" W | 181 | 650 |
| Ss30 | 24°18'0.30" S | 61°46'24.66" W | 184 | 650 |
| Ss31 | 24°17'50.55" S | 61°49'7.31" W | 187 | 650 |
| Ss32 | 24° 4'38.33" S | 61°55'39.00" W | 229 | 550 |
| Ss33 | 23°50'46.92" S | 61°57'31.02" W | 235 | 550 |
| Ss34 | 23°24'14.28" S | 63° 1'52.42" W | 229 | 550 |
| Ss35 | 23°21'33.21" S | 63° 8'50.36" W | 235 | 550 |

Los datos de precipitación media anual se obtuvieron de los mapas climáticos de Panigatti (2010).
Data of precipitation was obtained from climate maps of Panigatti (2010).

CUADRO 2
Clasificación de los tipos polínicos por biotipo

TABLE 2
Classification of pollen types by biotype

| Tipos polínicos | Biotipo | | | | | Indicador | | |
|--------------------------------------|---------|---|---|---|----|-----------|---|----|
| | P | A | a | H | In | I | M | Ps |
| <i>Abutilon</i> | | | ● | | | | ● | ● |
| <i>Acacia aroma</i> | | | ● | | | ● | | ● |
| <i>Acacia caven</i> | | | ● | | | ● | | ● |
| <i>Acacia praecox</i> | | | ● | | | ● | | ● |
| <i>Alnus acuminata</i> | | ● | | | | | | |
| <i>Alternanthera aquatica</i> | | | | ● | ● | | | |
| Amaranthaceae/Chenopodiaceae | | | | ● | | | ● | |
| Ambrosia | | | | ● | | | ● | |
| <i>Anadenanthera colubrina</i> | | ● | | | | | | |
| <i>Aspidosperma quebracho-blanco</i> | | ● | | | | ● | | |
| Asteraceae | | | | ● | | | | |
| <i>Astronium</i> | | ● | | | | | | |
| <i>Baccharis</i> | | | | ● | | | | |
| <i>Bidens</i> | | | | ● | | | | |
| <i>Borreira densiflora</i> | | | | ● | | | | |
| <i>Bougainvillea</i> | | ● | | | | | | |
| <i>Bromelia</i> | | | | ● | | ● | | |
| <i>Budleja</i> | | | ● | | | | | |
| <i>Bulnesia sarmientoi</i> | | ● | | | | | | |
| <i>Caesalpinia paraguariensis</i> | | ● | | | | | | |
| <i>Capparicordis</i> | | | ● | | | | | ● |
| <i>Castela coccinea</i> | | | ● | | | | | |
| <i>Ceiba speciosa</i> | | ● | | | | | | |
| <i>Celtis</i> | | | ● | | | | | |
| <i>Cercidium praecox</i> | | | ● | | | | | ● |
| <i>Chamissoa</i> | | | | ● | | | | ● |
| <i>Clematis</i> | | | | ● | | | | |
| <i>Clinopodium</i> | | | | ● | | | | |
| <i>Copernicia alba</i> | ● | | | | ● | | | |
| <i>Cordia americana</i> | | ● | | | | | | |
| Cyperaceae | | | | ● | | | | |
| <i>Eucalyptus</i> | | ● | | ● | | | ● | |
| <i>Eupatorium</i> | | | | | | | | |
| Euphorbiaceae | | | ● | ● | | | | |
| <i>Gomphrena</i> | | | | ● | | | | ● |
| <i>Jatropha</i> | | | ● | | | | | |
| Juncaginaceae | | | | ● | | | | |
| <i>Junglans australis</i> | | ● | | | | | | |
| <i>Justicia</i> | | | | ● | | | | |
| Lamiaceae | | | | | | | | |

CUADRO 2 (Continuación) / TABLE 2 (Continued)

| Tipos polínicos | Biotipo | | | | Indicador | | | |
|---------------------------------|---------|---|---|---|-----------|---|---|----|
| | P | A | a | H | In | I | M | Ps |
| <i>Maytenus vitis-idaea</i> | | ● | | | | | | |
| <i>Nicotiana glauca</i> | | | ● | | | | ● | ● |
| <i>Parapiptademia exelsa</i> | | ● | | | | | | |
| <i>Parkinsonia acuelata</i> | | | ● | | | | | ● |
| <i>Phyla</i> | | | | ● | | | | |
| <i>Phyllostylon rhamnoides</i> | | ● | | | | | | |
| <i>Pinus</i> | | ● | | | | | ● | |
| <i>Pisonia zapallo</i> | | ● | | | | | | |
| Poaceae | | | | ● | | ● | ● | ● |
| <i>Proposis nigra</i> | | ● | | | | | | |
| <i>Prosopis alba</i> | | ● | | | | | | |
| <i>Prosopis kuntzei</i> | | ● | | | | | | ● |
| <i>Prosopis ruscifolia</i> | | ● | | | | ● | | ● |
| Rosacea | | ● | ● | | | | | |
| <i>Salix humboldtiana</i> | | ● | | | | | | |
| <i>Salta triflora</i> | | ● | | | | | | |
| <i>Sapium haematospermum</i> | | ● | | | | | | |
| Sapotaceae | | ● | ● | | | | | |
| <i>Schinopsis balansae</i> | | ● | | | | | | |
| <i>Schinopsis lorentzii</i> | | ● | | | | | | |
| <i>Schinus</i> | | ● | | | | ● | | |
| <i>Senecio</i> | | | | ● | | | | |
| <i>Sideroxylon obtusifolium</i> | | ● | | | | | | |
| <i>Solanum</i> | | | ● | | | | | ● |
| <i>Solidago chilensis</i> | | | | ● | | | ● | |
| <i>Stetsonia</i> | | | ● | | | | | |
| <i>Tessaria</i> | | | ● | | | | | |
| <i>Trithrinax</i> | ● | | | | | ● | | |
| Urticaceae | | | | ● | | | ● | ● |
| Verbenaceae | | ● | ● | ● | | | | |
| <i>Vernonia</i> | | | | ● | | | | |
| <i>Ziziphus mistol</i> | | ● | | | | | | |

(P) Palmeras, (A) Árboles, (a) Arbustos, (H) Hierbas y asignación de indicadores: (In) Inundaciones, (i) Incendios, (M) Maleza de cultivo, (Ps) Pastoreo.

(P) Palm, (A) Tree, (a) Shrub, (H) Herb, and assignation of indicators: (In) Floods, (i) Fires, (M) Weed growing, (Ps) Grazing.

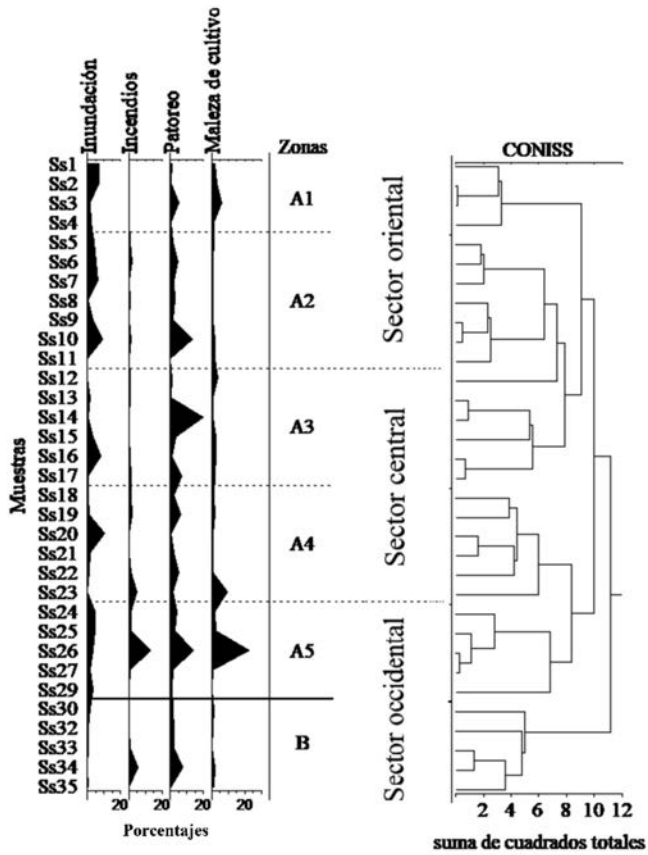


Fig. 3. Diagrama de curvas de disturbios formadas por los conjuntos polínicos indicadores.
 Fig. 3. Disturbance curves diagram formed by indicator pollen assemblages.

IVI

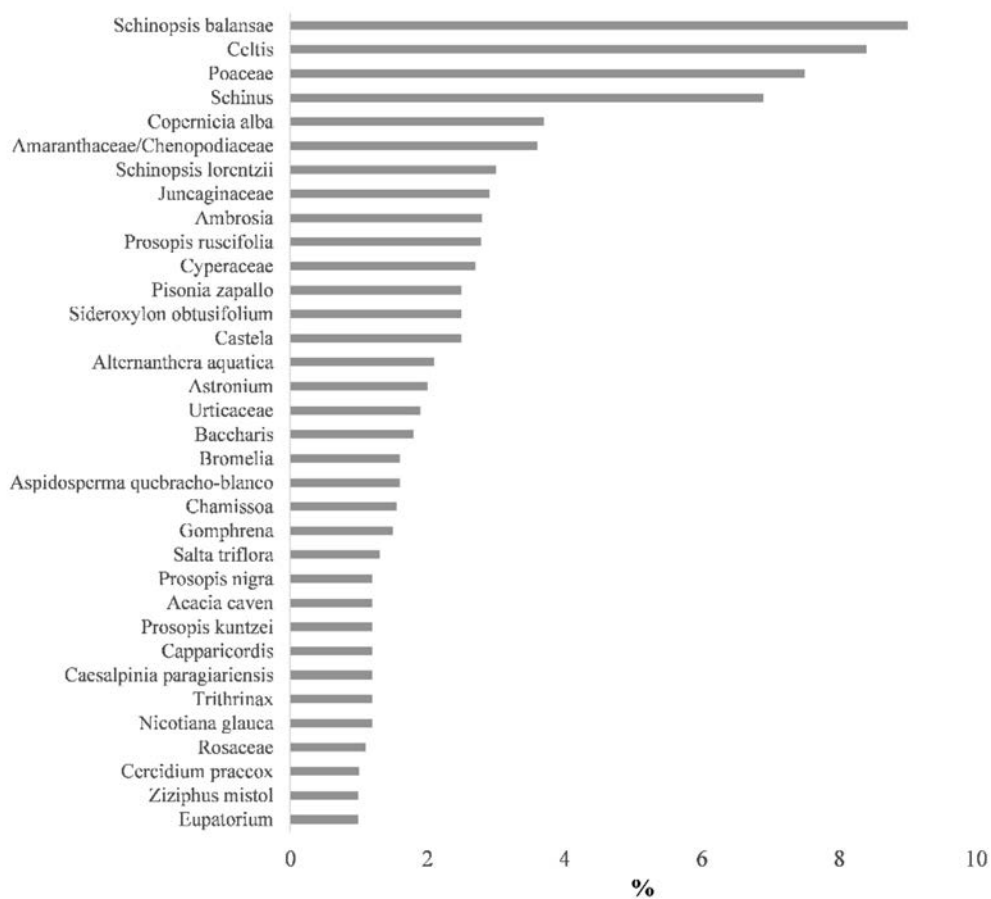


Fig. 4. Índice de valor de importancia (IVI) para cada tipo polínico.

Fig. 4. Importance value index (IVI) for each pollen type.

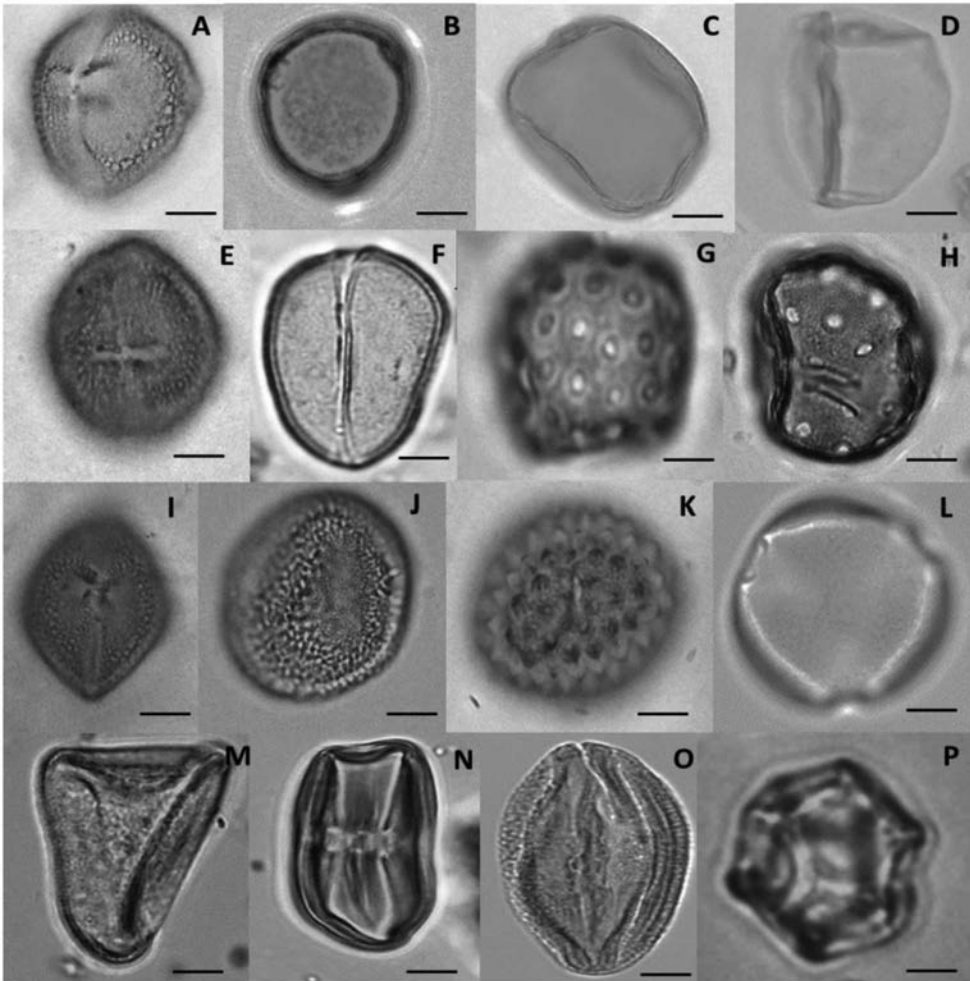


Fig. 5. Tipos polínicos más importantes. (A) *Schinopsis balansae*. (B) *Celtis*. (C-D) Poaceae. (E) *Schinus*. (F) *Copernicia alba*. (G-H) Amaranthaceae/Chenopodiaceae. (I) *Schinopsis lorentzii*. (J) Juncaginaceae. (K) *Ambrosia*. (L) *Prosopis ruscifolia*. (M) Cyperaceae. (N) *Sideroxylon obtusifolium*. (O) *Pisonia zapallo*. (P) *Alternanthera aquatica*.

Fig. 5. Most important pollen types: (A) *Schinopsis balansae*. (B) *Celtis*. (C-D) Poaceae. (E) *Schinus*. (F) *Copernicia alba*. (G-H) Amaranthaceae/Chenopodiaceae. (I) *Schinopsis lorentzii*. (J) Juncaginaceae. (K) *Ambrosia*. (L) *Prosopis ruscifolia*. (M) Cyperaceae. (N) *Sideroxylon obtusifolium*. (O) *Pisonia zapallo*. (P) *Alternanthera aquatica*.

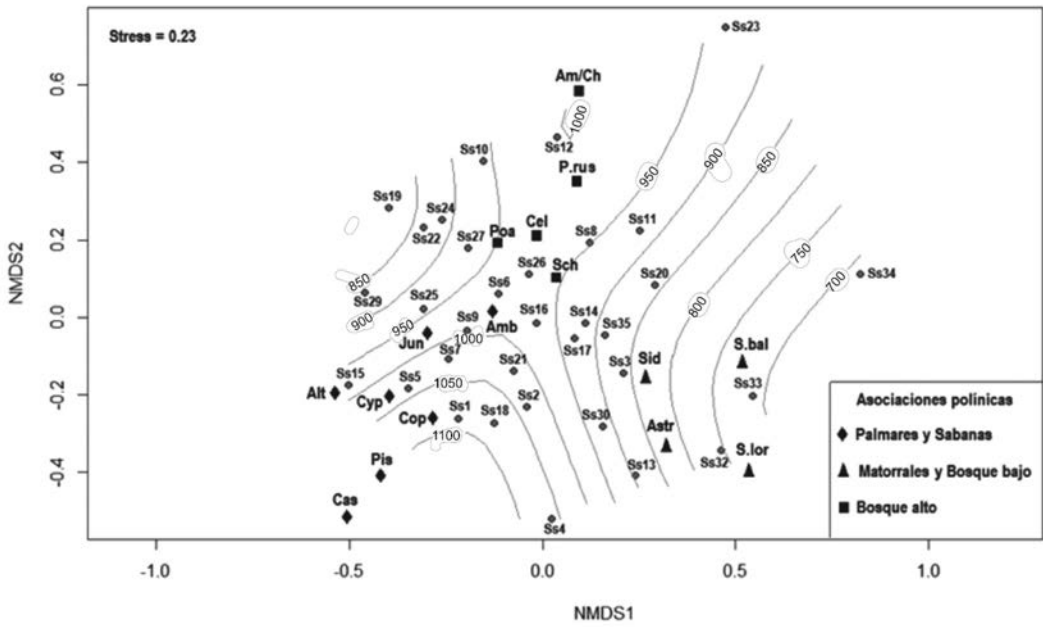


Fig. 6. Diagrama de ordenación de muestras y tipos polínicos mediante el método de Escalamiento Multidimensional No Métrico que muestra las superficies de ajuste a la variable ambiental (precipitación media anual).

Fig. 6. Ordination plot of samples and pollen types by Non-metric Multidimensional Scaling method showing the surface fits to environmental variable (mean annual precipitation).

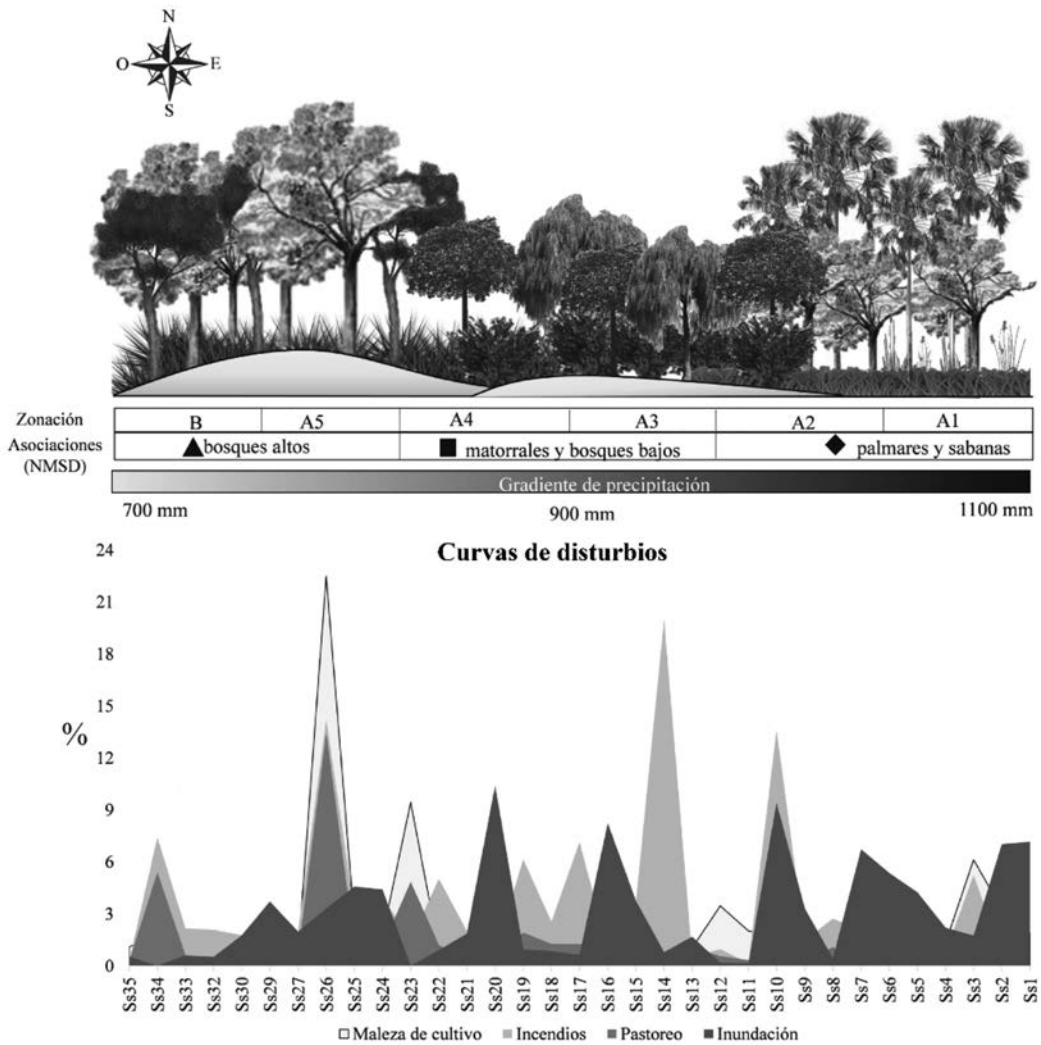


Fig. 7. Representación esquemática de las estructuras de vegetación reflejados por las asociaciones polínicas en función del gradiente de precipitación y presencia de disturbios a lo largo del área de estudio.

Fig. 7. Schematic representation of the vegetation structure reflecting the pollen assemblages in function of the precipitation gradient and presence of disturbs along the study area.